HEADQUARTERS EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS P/W and X Detachment Military Intelligence Service

#### E & E REPORT NO. 699 EVASION IN France

Frederick C KELLY, 2d Lt, 0-681112 (Name)

5 missions

(Squadron)

(Number of Missions)

(Group)

2 March 1944 Arrived in UK:

36 Bomb Squadron, 482 Bomb Group (Now 801 B. mb (p) (Prov)) 1 June 1944

MEMBERS OF CREW: (This information checked with PWIB) Narrators Official Disposition Disposition PILOT 0-675932 1st Lt Frank G McDONALD 0-681112 2d Lt Frederick C KELLY NARRATOR CO-PILOT MIA Thomas H KENDALL 0-690665 2d Lt NAVIGATOR P/W Edward F SHEVLIN BOMBARDIER 0-679669 2d Lt P/W Warren L ROSS RADIO OPERATOR 16082986 T/Sgt MIA Norman R GELLERMAN 37309382 T/Sgt TOP TURRET GUNNER 13090050 S/Sgt Leroy E GOSWICK MIA WAIST GUNNER WAIST CUMBER 11087792 S/Sgt Edward H DECOSTE MIA TAIL GUNNER .

#### SECRET - MERICAN MOST SECRET - DRITISH

Mission

HEADOUARTERS EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS P/W and X Detachment Military Intelligence Service

E & E REPORT NO. 699 EVASION IN France

June 1: 1944 (Date)

FREDERICK C. KELLY 2ND LT. 0-681112

(Name) (Rank) (ASN)

36 TH 482ND (new 801 6p. (Group)

TARGET BRACE MIA: MARCH 2, 1944 Arrived in UK: JUNE 1, 1944

MEMBERS OF CREW: (This information checked with PWIB)

PILOT FRANK G. McDONALD - OK IN SO, FRANCE) Disposition Disposition

Last som Dox 14.4

CO-PILOT F.C. KELLY - LONDON NAVIGATOR T. W. KENDALK - BELIEVED KILLED

BUMBARDIER - SHEVLIN - BELIEVED KILLED

RADIO OPERATOR WARREN ROSS - BELIEVED KILLED TOP TURRET GUNNER NORMAN GELLERMAN BILIEVED KILLED

BALL TURRET GUNNER

LEROY GOSWICK - PICKED UP BY GENDARMES

WAIST GUNNER

WAIST GUNNER

MIA

TAIL GUNNER

E DWARD DE COSTE

MIA

NEAR DAX

#### Were you wounded?

VES - FLESH BRUISES ON FACE TOP OF HEAD CUT LEFT. HAND BURNED OVER PALM

#### SECRET

### AFFEDIX "D" TO E AND E REPORT NO. 699

Mo., Bank, Name:-

Unit:-

Suggestions for improvement of escape equipment and training come largely from those who make use of them. Your report and corments will help others to evade capture or to escape.

#### 1. AIDS BOX

- a. Did you use your aids box? YES
- b. If not, why?
- c. If you used it, state briefly the circumstances in which you used each item, for example, "While hiding in woods for two nights".

Horlicks tablets.

Chocolate or Peanut Bar.

Milk (tube).

Denzadrine tablets (fatigue).

Halazone tablets (water purifier). IN FRANCE AT FRENCH MANS HOME

Matches. - PIPE

Adhesive tape. - BAMDARIA ON HAND

Chowing gum, - IN THE WOODS

Water bostle. - "

COMPLES. - THROUGH THE BYRENEES

Buring kis. No USA

- a. Did any of the above items prove unsatisfactory? YES WATER BOTTLE
- e. How did you finally dispose of the bex? . CAVE "IT

f. Can you suggest any way in which the contents of the aids box might be changed to make it of greater use, bearing in mind that the size of it cannot be larger?

MAKE MORE CHECKS ON NEWNESS OF KIT

#### 2. FURSE

- a. Did you carry a purse? YE 5
  State color of stripes and letters. FBD YELLOW
  If NOT, State why not.
- b. Did you use the purse?

YES

(over)

If so, which of the following items in the purse did you use? Maps. Which ones? - OLP ONES - NO GOOD Compass. - ALL THROUGH PYRENEES File (hacksaw). Foreign currency. State countries and amounts. FRANCE BELGIUM - HOLLIAND How did you spend the money? GAVE IT TO FREMEHMEN d. How did you dispose of :-Mans. SPANISH POLICE Compass. File (hacksaw). Surplus currency. SHORT SNORFER Were you issued any extra compasses or further aids to evasion? NO PASSPURT SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS a. Did you carry passport-size photographs?

If so, how many? b. Did you use then? YES LECTURES a. Were you lectured on evasion and ascape? YES Never hat ivoders Comit remember in US- 12tot ch c 25 Nov but them PW. State WHERE, WHEN and by WHOM. CHEDDINGTON - ALCONBURY Did you find the lectures of value?

c. Do you have any suggestions to make which, from your experience, you feel will help other evaders and escapers?

CARRY EVERY MEANS OF ESCAPE

Lifter mee by them

Setultimist ROVIDED

Setultimist ROVIDED

Gendoms & collaborator's

Gendoms & collaborator's

Milice - explain 1, f former

Vissons - KEEP DPT, MISTIC Milice - explain 1, f former

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10 caps (tan),

10

5.

Kup men toes in S former- puzzle not is friendly. Popular feel I but not not keep and from I hogs better leave.

E&E #	INTERROGATOR	Ell .	
Kella (Name)	(Brade)	(ASN)	entine
(Squadron) (Group) (Mis	ssing in action)	(Returned to duty)	
Message to be broadcast over BBC			5.95
Language French			
Time 1215/evening 2	115		
Person requesting message 2 po.		Heby torne	nutrition.
Date of contact with this person			
Description of this person:			

Services Rendered:

Shot down by flok a 2245 - c 2330 real got-crashed Domost-Tolmr, - 4 of would any - for much I plen at u ha summer - B & N - me, TTG w.
tunt, PRO in Pr I throm the year widos - The & WG walk at want -Ide ExsE-c3 mils-wall; -5- slegt wit Intogull. Wad Wieldlen-tool I malSput dy in gull of that I thing had to. out dank walk to Talmes (4) - get not to inded

udge I tom - the next of.

Sind can wrong give is food.

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score sam it has. An approved led men him women of of the can of so-Sied of dem men at in which the getter - taken in at might - give wind both Michelle Magning took to be home who sty 3-4 weels: (world in America in bound) 3-A Mother the - bother them on wal and in - 17 3 Dms & remader bun three someth; a he (N) other Sim I/P Told clangs in Ames - 5-25 - looked after & old led. Mrd of Parlini Crureus - c 3 who ther

Rum red that 2 Ams in inut y who left: When we are if want you at your to we go with he - Mi delle annued who fid their such and matial too to move is to Walter (10) a 15 miles any. L'Obble's wife in ton Man who ran casi more is to Hebrutaine - with jung This de rebol tealer 10 obstem. Sans 9/p.
The fut guns juins Cler-Serand-North, Com
Bthe for New Brunnind-Into 1379 - think but don a SManh. 3 deplates took to Jones on his/ 2 milis run i black melet mig We stay with on inster - nepher there 114 Porschate sporter /Sister in London - Mrs Compbell 23 on 26 Marsfield putning Str 15 Brother-iller i & prison 15 years (presums b) block modet
Woman's mai prison

20 tivities) 2 nistes Heluten well o fri L all s that we 63 alted anim though the for wills when it took - med into a chief of pola-Lagt tells missing for for storged, slot, gry land, slot. Fall, hears, gry lan.

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6 Jus Dax- yplity in three - M. Donald with 2 feit grows - list sur. It 2 walk and - list - not fil my at 5 - t refe tom Next am - NE aut I tom - to Ponton X

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talk t 2 CM - I will be better to let to dodg-vall m & - 'sn gm - not stygd-m-Jid-vait- with un. On t p- fet at reamt ple Walk & Bidache - the of plan chald for 1/10 h frandam - /2 och m who going - Itell. D- hy Travalles - Fort frank It is red at not Botton-whole than hell. To coat, he parts, flamel shit, the seal,

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no -un along. Month of Pamples, alter, Markid, Ist. Interrogated sil-Copt- 3 ggs Jiterrogat wis: Som Nay much sil amins alut what It's hile by m fn. B. Its thus some sond bruly in and goods -box cas blom p - lowered is over towner. Son Albert really drawing - Somis not a mul.

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Between Budenz & Dex lib pulchis - sum B Seem leg hyp at Day - sun mi / Muss.
Sun fields Day-Pontfonx.

## Kelly #899

#### E & E CASUALTY QUESTIONNAIRE

Date, time and approximate location of plane crash or landing.	
MARCH 2, 1944 - 2330 - APP, 15 KHOMETIGES	
NORTH WEST OF TALMAS	
Noting and out out of domains to all and all all all all all all all all all al	7
Was it on fire, etc?	
PRAP. ON FIENG, HIT - "2 + 00" - VRRET	
PRAD ON FIENG HIT - " ZERGIAL TURRET  FLAK HOLES THROUGH FUSELAGE - TAIL TURRET  (HYD. SYSTEM)	
At approximately what altitude did source bail out?	
CRASH LAMPED	
Were any of the crew injured or killed before the plane crashed?	
/V 9	

What members of the crew bailed out? Did their parachutes open?

MONE

Did the plane explode on striking the ground?

A FOR 3 TO 5 MINUTES AFTER

Did source see any other members of the crew dead or alive after reaching the ground?

NONE SEEN DEAD - 4 MEABERS MALKED. AWAY

Did he receive any information from others as to whether any other members of the crew were dead or alive? If so give details furnished by his informant and whether the other crew members were identified by name or otherwise.

NO INFORMATION RECETVED

Did source examine the wreckage of the plane? If so, what was its condition? - FEW SECONDS, TAIL WAS OFF ALSO
LEFT WING - EVERYTHING ON FIRE.

If the plane crashed in water how far was the plane from land and what means was source rescued and what life rafts, wreckage, etc., remained on the surface that would have assisted other personnel to keep afloat.

What is source's opinion as to the fate of the other crew members and his reasons for his opinion?

E. H. IDE COSTE & MEIN - RESTOR CREW PRESUMED.

L. GOSWICK FRANCE DE MY IN WRECKABE

#### SECRET - AMERICAN MOST SECRET - BRITISH MIS (X)

# HEADQUARTERS EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS P/W and X Detachment Military Intelligence Service

## QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SERVICE PRSONNEL EVADING FROM ENEMY OCCUPIED COUNTRIES

- 1. Full Name, Rank, and Serial No. FREDERICK C. KELLY 2ND LT. 0-681112
- 2. Decorations.
- 3. Unit or Squadron. 3674
- 4. Division (Army) or Group. 48240 68.
- 5. Date of Birth. July 14, 1923
- 6. Length of Service. 25 MONTHS
- 7. Private Address. 26 DELLEVUE ROAD ARLINGTON, MASS
- 3. Job as civilian. STUDENT
- 9. From what field did you take off? ALO
- 10. Take off time. 2/10
- 11. Date and target. MARCH 2, 1944 FRANCE
- 12. Where did you land? 15 KILOM. N.W. OF TALMAS
- 13. Were all secret papers and equipment destroyed? PRESUMABLY IN THE CRASH
- 14. What was your position in aircraft? CO PILOT
- 15. Were you wounded? YES
- 16. Did you pay your guides? If so how much? Alo
- 17. Do you speak French? Spanish? A LITTLE OF BOTH
- 18. Did you have Identity Papers? YES DOG TOGS Z 1/P
- 19. Have you been questioned before to-day on your escape or cvasion? If so, where and by whom? Have you given anyone a written report on your experiences. Where and when?

  ORITISH INTELLIGENCE AT GIBRALTER -
- 20. Did you report on your operations? If so, where and to whon?
- 21. Did you sign a security certificate warning you against talking about your escape or evasion? If so, where and when? YES-MAY 30, 1944 AT GIBRALTER
- 22. Date of arrival in Spain. APRIL 21, 1944
- 23. Date of arrival at Gibraltar. MAY 29, 1944
- 24. Place and date of departure for U.K. By sea or air. MAY 31, 1944
- 25. Place and date of arrival in U.K.

BRISTOL - JUNE 1, 1944

\* WALKING

We were shot down by flak. Attet/we/etakhed/ketetat/of The plane crashed and That night some Frenchmen who the night in a gully, where we also stayed all day. had seen us brought us bread. We continued walking, and lay up in a shed on the edge of a town, and spent the day there. In the evening a girl who had come upon us gave us food. At night fall we continued our journey southwards, found a barn from which no dogs seared us away, and rested part of the night there.

The next morning we approached an old man. He said that the women of the village would take care of us. We were led down the main street of the village, still dressed in our flying clothes, grabbed off the street, and taken in out of sight. We were given civilian clothes and taken to a house from which our journey was arranged. my helpers'

However, when I got down in the S of France something went wrong with the connections of the people who were helping me. I was given a railroad ticket to another town and cotinued the journey to Spain on my own. Ifter the train ride I walked out of the town and spent the night in bushes by a river. The next morning I made the mistake of walking to the NE. I spent the night outside a village and approached help the next morning. I was directed to take a bus to a town from which I could find directins for Spain. took the bus but it turned out to go only as far as the town at which I had earlier got en off the railroad. I continued walking S and was taken in by a peasant who agreed to shelter me if I would check my identity papers with him for thenight. It seemed that the farther S in France I went the more suspicious the people were.

I walked to the town to which I had been directed by bus / was fed by a peasant, I walked on to a town farther to the S. On the way a French gendarme Checked my identity papers and asked me where I was going. When I told him he asked me why I was going there. . "Travailler," I explained - my identity card said that I I spent the night in a shed The gendarme laughed and let me go. was a blacksmith. outside of a town and was colder than hell.

colleporation police---they France where the people, are your helpers should be especially difference the good them for instance. explained to moved different caps, have friendly Airmen should

I walked all the night next day and spent the night in a sleep shed. The

next day I continued walking. About 1000a woman took me in and fed me. She ex-

plained that it was dangerous to be in the area along the Spanish border, that it

was a Zone Interdite, which I had already known from P/W lectures. This woman

kindly arranged for a guide to take me over the mountains.

Compiled by

FILREE DAYS

Approved by

D E EMERSON 1st Lt, AUS W STULL HOLT Lt Col, AC Commanding

#### Appendix B

- 1. The following information has been obtained from an officer who evaded capture in enemy occupied territory.
- 2. Further circulation of this information may be made, but in that case it is important not to divulge any details about the source.

  1944

Statement of information covering the period from 2 March to 21 April

- a. Traveling by train from AMIENS to Paris in middle April informant saw that the railway yards at ALBERT had been throughly blown up by bombing, with box cars strewn around and locomotives overturned. AMIENS railway yarsds had also been hit but had not suffered as much damage,
- b. In March or early April there were some kind of manpeuvers around CONTY (Somme). Infantry and tanks were involved according to the stories which historheard.
  - c. Informant saw a submarine in the river at BORDEAUX in middle April.
- d. Informant was told that DAX was a military headquarters of some sort.

  Between BORDEAUX and DAX he saw a lot of German soldiers, most of whom seemed to be young. There seems to be a large hospital at DAX; informant saw many parties.

  German nurses.
  - e. There are a number of airfiels between DAX and FONTONX.
- 1. I used the Horlicks tablets, milk tube, halazone tablets, matches, adhesive tape, chewing gum, water bottle, and compass. 1/thi The water bottle leaked. There should be more checks to see that the kits are new and in good condition.
  - 2. I carried a fellow purse, the contents of which I gave to helpers.

3. I carried eight passportssize photoraphs, one of which I used on my identity card.

4. I had been lectured on evasion and escape. The lectures were of value only in so far as they concerned the use of the escape kits. I don't believe that I had ever heard evaders. At CCRC in November I believe I heard only a lecture on enemy interrogation, which was excellent.

5. Suggestions: Carry every escape aid that you can. Keep optimistic.

Harley San Pan Har Int Can Pan Har D

MILITARY LIAISON OPPICE AMERICAN CONSULTATE GIBRALTAR

H-X-T-R-A-C-F

29 May 1944

SPICIAL ORDERS)

NUMBER ..... 27)

3. Pursuant to authority contained in WD Cablegram, Number 43, Date 4 February 1943, the officers named below, having reported at this station on 29 May 1944, are placed on temporary duty at this station. Upon completion of this temporary duty they will proceed by first available transportation to where they will report to the Commanding General U.S. Army. In lieu of subsistence a first per diem of 5 Dollars is authorized while traveling on official business (except by belligerent or government vessel) and while on temporary duty at this station, in accordance with existing law and regulation. TDN 91-26 P 432-02 A 212/40425.

lst Lt. EARLE W. CARLOW 0-885489 4th Ftr. Grp. 286 Lt FREDERICK C. KELLY 0-681112 462nd Bs. Grp. 2nd Lt HOWARD J. MAYS 0-2044853 94th Bs Grop. 2nd Lt FRANK MITCHELL 0-681691 303rd Bs. Grp.

HORACE W. FORSTER Colonel, G.S.C., Mil. Lie. Officer.

Distribution.

Personnel concerned

I Cortify this is a TRUE COPY.

JOHN F WHITH, Capt, AC

#### RESTRICTED

#### WAR DEPARTMENT The Adjutant General's Office Washington

AG 383.6 (31 Jul 43) OB-S-B-M

KLS/el-2B-939 Pentagon

6 August 1943

SUBJECT:

Amended Instructions Concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War, to Include Evaders of Capture in Enemy or Enemy-Occupied Territory and Internees in Neutral Countries.

TO:

The Commanding Generals.

Army Ground;

Army Air Forces;

The Commander-in-Chief, Southwest Pacific Area;

The Commanding Generals,

Theaters of Operations; Defense Commands;

Departments;

Base Commands:

The Commanding Officers,

Base Commands;

Director, Bureau of Public Relations.

- Publication or communication to any unauthorized persons of experiences of escape or evasion from enemy-occupied territory, internment in 1 a neutral country, or release from internment not only furnishes useful information to the enemy but also jeopardizes future escapes, evasions and releases.
- Personnel will not, unless authorized by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, publish in any form whatever or communicate either directly, or indirectly, to the press, radio or an unauthorized person any account of escape or evasion of capture from enemy or enemy-occupied territory, or internment in a neutral country either before or after repatriation. They will be held strictly responsible for all statements contained in communications to friends which may subsequently be published in the press or otherwise.
- Evaders, escapees, or internees shall not be interrogated on the circumstances of their experiences in escape, evasion or internment except by the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations. In allied or neutral countries, American Military Attaches are authorized to interrogate on escape, evasion and internment matters.
- Should the services of escaped prisoners of war, evaders, or internees be deemed necessary for lecturing and briefing, such services will be under the direct supervision of the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations.
- Commanding Officers will be responsible for instructing all evaders, escapees, and internees in the provisions of this directive which supersedes letter, AG 383.6 (5 Nov 42) OB-S-B-M, 7 November 1942, subject: Instructions concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War and other previous instructions on this subject.

By order of the Secretary of War:

/s/ J. A. ULIO J. A. ULIO Major General, The Adjutant General.

- Information about your escape or your evasion from capture would be useful to the enemy and a danger to your friends. It is therefore SEGRET.
- 2. a You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations, or by A. C. of S., G-2, W. D.
  - (1) The names of those who helped you.
  - (2) The method by which you escaped or evaded.
  - (3) The route you followed.
  - (4) Any other facts concerning your experience.
  - You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the press.
  - You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers, periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures.
  - You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4.

No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of A. C. of S., G-2, W. D., or corresponding organization in the

theater

**GERTIFIGATE** 

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my escape or evasion from capture is SEGRET and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the agency designated by A. C. of S., G-2, War Department, the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations, or to the Military Attache in a neutral country to whom I first report. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Name (Print) FREDERICK C. KELLY

Rank 2ml 4. A.S.N. 0-681112

Unit 36 TH BONB 50

Signed Frederic

Witness

SUBJECT: Safeguarding of P/W Information.

TO : Personnel concerned.

a classical and arrangements

1. It is the duty of all Americans to safeguard information which might, either directly or indirectly, be useful to the enemy.

To the transmission of the same

School and a little

- 2. It is an offense, carrying heavy penalties, to publish or to communicate to any unauthorized person any information which might be useful to the enemy.
- 3. Information about your escape or your evasion from capture would be useful to the enemy and a danger to your friends. It is therefore SECRET.
- 4. a. You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations:

(1) The names of those who helped you.

(2) The method by which you escaped or evaded.

(3) The route you followed.

(4) Any other facts concerning your experience.

by You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the press.

You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers.

periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures.

- d. You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4a.
- e. No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of the War or Navy Department.

By command of Lieutenant General EISETHOWER:

(signed) RALPH PULSIFER, Colonel, AGD, Ass't. Adj. Gen.

#### CERTIFICATE

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my escape or evasion from capture is SECRET and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the American Military Attache to whom I first report, or an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Mame (Pri	nt) FREDE	RICK	C. KELL	/ Signed	Frederick C	Killy
Rank 2NO	47. A.S.N.	0-68	1112	Date	MAY 29	19440
Unit	492ND	Bong.	6 ROUP	Fitness	Hiran W	BSIEM

Colonel, G.S.C., U. S. Mil. Lia. Off. CONFIDEN' (A

EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS UNITED STATES ARMY OFFICE OF THE A. C. OF S., G-2

DATE: 2 June 1944

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

ROOMAN A. ST. CLAIR, Major, AC, 0-431531

hereby certify that I have known and have been associated with

FREDERICK C. KELLY, 2nd Lt., AC. 0-681112

prior to his being reported missing in action over enemy territory.

The person whose signature and right thumb print appear hereon is the individual

referred to above.



The individual whose signature and right thumb print appear hereon

2nd Lt. . AC. 0-681112 (36 Bomb Squadron - 801 Bomb Group Provisional)

previously reported missing in action over enemy territory.