SECRET - AMERICAN MOST SECRET - BRITISH MIS(X)

HQ, ETOUSA

OFFICE OF AC OF S, G-2

MIS DETACHMENT

	QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL EVADING FROM ENEMY OCCUPIED COUNTRIES
1.	Full Name, Rank and Serial No. 7/39+. Clarkone W. Wilson 14068772
	Decorations. none /H068777
	Unit or Squadron. 473 136 59. 306 TH GP.
4.	Division (Army) or Group.
5.	Date of Birth. May 27 Th 1918
6.	Length of Service. 12 yes.
7.	Private Address. Hally Springs, N. C.
	If in A.F., on what operation were you engaged? State place, date, and time of departure. Where and when did you come down?
	St. Nagairl, Jeh. 16, 1943, Came down at Guillac, in morbinan at 12:00, Saw plane Cross + leven
	If in AF, give names of other members of crew and what happened to them. 1 St. Lt. W. H. WARNER - Killed 210 St. R. CARLSON - Believed escaped W. H. MORGAN - Believed killed 210 R. C. ARLSON - Believed escaped R. D. W. H. MORGAN - Believed killed 1 R. D. Williams . W. E. Williams
the later	
11.	Did you pay your guides? If so how much? 2000 france to french quide
12.	Do you speak French? Spanish? a little french
	Did you have Identity Papers? Yla
	Have you been questioned before to-day on your escape or evasion? If so, where and by whom? Have you given anyone a written report on your experiences: Where and when? June 26, hy Mayor Clark mulitary attackle in Spain. Did you report on your operations? If so, where and to whom? Same as a have
15.	Did you report on your operations? If so, where and to whom? Same of a have
16.	Did you sign a security certificate warning you against talking about your escape or evasion? If so, where and when? Thus in figure 26
17.	Place and date of departure for U.K. By sea or air. Jone 28, 1943 Wilhalton Place and date of arrival in U.K. Bustal England June 29 1943
18.	Place and date of arrival in U.K. Bustal England June 29 1943

APPENDIX "D" TO E AND E REPORT NO. 46

No., Rank, Name :- Wilyum
Unit :-

Please answer carefully the questions below. Suggestions for improvement of escape equipment and training must come largely from those who make use of them. Your report and comments will help others to evade capture or to escape.

1. AIDS BOX

- (a) Did you use your aids box?
- (b) If not, had you one on you?
- (c) If not, why had you no aids box?
- (d) If you used it, which of the following items did you use?
 Put a dash (-) against each item used and state briefly the circumstances, e.g. "Lying up for 2 nights", etc.
 - (ii) Horlicks tablets. "Hunger" in forest

 (iii) Chocolate. "Hunger" in forest

 (iii) Milk (tube). "Hunger" in forest

 (iv) Benzadrine tablets (fatigue). Lying up / night + 8 days

 (v) Halazone tablets (water purifier). to punify stilam water

 (vi) Matches. Cigarettes
 - (vii) Adhesive tape. on Cuh Hands + lip
 - (viii') Chewing gum. no quem (ix) Water bottle. In forcest used while hidingin forest (x) Compass.
- (e) Did any of the above items prove unsatisfactory? no If so, in what respect?
- (f) How did you finally dispose of the box. /til in forest
- (g) Can you suggest any way in which the contents of the aids box might be changed to make it of greater use, bearing in mind that the size of it cannot be larger?

2. PURSE

- (a) Did you carry a purse? John with red letters
 If NOT, state why not.
- (b) Did you use the purse? Yh
- (c) If so, which of the following items in the purse did you use? Put a dash (-) against each item used and state briefly the circumstances.
 - (i) Maps. Which ones?
 - (ii) Compass.

-2-
iii) File (hacksaw).
How did you spend the money. Hang to as friend for
ow did you dispose of:- food & railway tickets
aps. Saul to a filend
ompass.
ile (hacksaw). Hid in forest
arplus currency.
D ESCAPE - (GADGETS*) sued separately from aids boxes and purses.)
d you carry or wear any of the following? you used any of them, state briefly WHEN and WHERE.
i) Round compass.
ii) Stud compass.

(iii) Swinger compass.

- (iv) Fly-button compass.
- (v) Pencil clip compass.
- (vi) Tunic button compass.
- (vii) Pipe compass. -

(viii) Pouch.

- (ix) Special flying boots (and knife).
- (b) Were they satisfactory?
- (c) Can you suggest any improvements, additions, or substitutions which would improve the above equipment?

4. PASSPORT SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS

- (a) Did you carry passport-size photographs? Your If so, how many? Z
- (b) Did you use them? yet stance on Sdenity Cards & one on Spanish pison Cord. How large.

5. LECTURES

- (a) Were you lectured on evasion and escape? yet state WHERE, WHEN and by WHOM. Ihurleigh, slept now fan.

 13 y It. Phil Nauluman
- (b) Did you find the lectures of value? Yes

19 October 1942

SUBJECT: Safeguarding of P/W Information.

: Personnel concerned. TO

- It is the duty of all Americans to safeguard information which might, either directly or indirectly, be useful to the enemy.
- It is an offense, carrying heavy penalties, to publish or to communicate to any unauthorized person any information which might be useful to the enemy.
- Information about your escape or your evasion from capture would be useful to the enemy and a danger to your friends. It is therefore SECRET.
- a. You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations:

(1) The names of those who helped you.

(2) The method by which you escaped or evaded,

(3) The route you followed.

(4) Any other facts concerning your experience.

You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the press, You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers,

periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures,

You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4a.

No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of the War or Navy Department.

By command of Lieutenant General EISETHOWER:

(signed) RALPH PULSIFER, Colonel, AGD, Assit, Adj. Gen.

CERTIFICATE

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my escape or evasion from capture is SECRET and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the American Military Attache to whom I first report, or an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Name (Print) CLAIBORNE W. Wilson Signed Cla Rank 1/5/. A.S.N. 14068272 Date lund Unit 306 Th BOM & Gp. H23 Fragel N. witness



9 April 1943

SUBJECT: Safeguarding of P/W Information.

TO : Personnel concerned.

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- d. You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4a.

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of the War or Navy Department.

By command of Lieutenant General ANDREWS:

Ralph Pulsifuxs.

Colonel, AGD, Adjutant General.

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Name (Print) CLAIBURNE W. Wilson Signed 759t. C. W. Wilson

Rank 7/347. ASN 140.68222 Date 67291-473

Unit 30676 Bamb 4p.40 H23 RG 3.594N. Witness All Mile 1.14N.AC

SECRET - AMERICAN MOST SECRET - BRITISH

HQ, ETOUSA Office of AC of S, G-2 MIS Detachment

SECRET By Authority of A.C. of S. G-2. Initials W.S. 74.

6 July 1943

E & E REPORT NO. 46 EVASION IN FRANCE

14068222, T/Sgt Claiborne W. WILSON 423 Bomb Squadron, 306 Bomb Group

AGE:

LENGTH OF SERVICE: 1 1/2 years HOME ADDRESS:

25 years HOLLY SPRINGS, North Carolina MTA: 16 Feb 1943 Arrived Spain: 5 June 1943 Arrived Gibraltar: 26 June 1943 Arrived UK:

29 June 1943

OTHER MEMBERS OF CREW:

PILOT CO-PILOT NAVIGATOR BOMBARDIER RADIO OPERATOR ENGINEER BALL TURRET GUNNER WAIST GUNNER WAIST GUNNER TAIL GUNNER

0-437894 1st Lt William H. WARNER (KIA) 0-727172 2d Lt Arnold R. CARLSON (MIA) 0-660533 1st Lt Lewis H. UTLEY 39083381 T/Sgt NARRATOR

19005539 S/Sgt 6658162 S/Sgt 14058038 S/Sgt

(KIA) 0-726043 2d Lt Robert E. KYLIUS (Returned to Duty) Eddie F. ESPITALLIER (P/W) Walter C. MORGAN (MIA?) 6964897 S/Sgt Colon E. NEELEY (KIA) Robert D. KISLING (KIA) William E. WILLIAMS (MIA?)

16 February 1943 THURLET CH

We left THURLETCH at 0900 hours 16 February 1943 to bomb ST. NAZAIRE. WE had clouds all the way to the target but the target area was clear. We had encountered flak, which was heavy only in target area and only accurate in altitude. We turned left after dropping our bombs and very soon I saw five FW's getting ready to attack. There were flak holes in both wings of our ship.

ATTACKED BY FIGHTERS

The fighters carried their attack head-on to our aircraft. I called to the pilot to lower our nose so I could get to them. He answered, "Okeh." The first attack came from 1:00 o'clock but I couldn't fire. Suddenly the plane lurched into a dive. I could hear the sound of bullets striking the fuselage. The co-pilot was calling the navigator and bombardier to say that Lt WARNER had been wounded. There was no answer. The 'inter-com' in the nose had been shot away. We were out of formation. I could see the pilot standing in a stooped position in the cat-walk with his head hanging down. I saw he was badly wounded. The second attack from the fighters jerked my turret loose and knocked three large oxygen cans from their ranks. The turret was swinging loose and dragging the cans around so that they were hitting the pilot. I opened the door into the bomb-bay and throw the cans in there. I heard nothing more on the 'inter-com.' There was a large hole about 2 feet wide in the fuselage near me. I fired at fighters

INTER-PHONE SHOT OUT

from 24,000 feet until we were down to 6,000 feet, and could see that ATRCRAFT I was getting strikes. Number four engine was hit and smoking. UNDER HEAVY While the fighters were attacking in pairs, one would parallel us and ATTACK rake the ship with machine gun fire. We fought for 15 minutes. When we hit slight clouds at 6,000 feetIknew we were too low to get help. The fighters picked us up when we came out of the clouds. They hit our number three engine and I thought I heard the 'bale out' signal. When I stooped over I saw the co-pilot taking off his head-phones. I had on my seat chute. When I got to the door of the radio room it was hard to open and, after I got in the radio room, I saw that the radio operator had been leaning against the door. He had a serious leg wound. I motioned to him that we were leaving the ship. In the waist the ball-turret gunner was standing by his turret. One waist CREW MEMBERS gunner, Sgt NEELEY, was dead. The other, Sgt KISLING, was standing by DEAD OR his gun in a dazed condition. He was very seriously wounded. WOUNDED I pulled the release on the waist door but nothing happened. I got on my knees to brace myself and pulled, pushed, tugged and finally kicked it open. The radio operator had crawled to the door by this BALES OUT time so I motioned him out. Sgt. KISLING and Sgt MORGAN were behind AT 6,000 FEET me when I jumped. I made a slightly delayed jump from 6,000 feet. When my chute opened

AIRCRAFT BREAKS UP ON GROUND

NO HELP DURING FIRST DAY I made a good landing just missing some trees. After cutting a piece from the silk of the chute I hid it with my Mae West under some leaves in a ditch. I started to run then. There was very little cover but I kept to ditches and underbrush until I reached a canal. After following that for a while, I got onto a road. One young boy, about 12 years of age, saw me though I tried to hide from him. He knew who I was, came to me, and when I asked about the 'Boche' he pointed down the road and shook his head. After he left I walked for about four kilometers before I met anyone. When I got into a ditch to hide a French peasant brought me four apples. I stayed in this ditch until dark before walking again. I had gotten into a well-populated countryside. While in the ditch I ate some malted milk tablets from my escape Aids Box. The benzadrine tablets relieved my tiredness. Altogether, I felt rather washed up - my head ached, my hands were cut and there were small

I saw the plane gliding away. Number three engine was burning. Flames covered the top and bottom of the wings. I saw the plane hit the ground where it seemed to disintegrate. At the right, and higher than my chute,

there was another. I think it was Sgt. ESPITALLIER. There was an open,

empty chute above that. It looked as if the harness had broken away

when the chute opened. Two fighters circled me and the other chute,

looking us over, but did not bother us.

shrapnel wounds on my face.

WALKS ALL NIGHT

17 Feb 1943

I walked all the first night. There was a bright moon and I met very few people. I rested for a while in a pine forest and filled my water battle. During the whole of the night I looked for a barn but the houses in this section didn't have any. At 0800 hours I went to a farm house, watched it for some time, and when a woman came out, I spoke to her. I told her I was an American and she took me in immediately. I was fed and was there an hour before she took me to another house. At this house I was interviewed by a person who spoke

OLUME

SECURS HELP

TTOUT . 4 . 3

1943 25 Feb - 5 Mar 1943

some English. They wanted me to stay there for the duration of the war, but I said I could not do that. They gave me clothes and during the day, for eight days, I hid in a forest but came into the house at 17 Feb - 25 Feb night to sleep. Finally the man who spoke English took me from here to his home where I spent eight days in an upstairs room. On 5 March 1943 I was visited by someone who arranged my subsequent journey.

Compiled By:

Approved By:

J.F. WHITE 1st Lt, AC

W.S. HOLF Lt Col, AC Commanding

Jrw: Jed				
REPORT DISTRIBUTION DDMI (P/W)	COPIES	APPENDIX "B" - MILITARY INFORMATION	COPIES	
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MIS, Washington, POW BRANCH	. 5	MIS, Washington, POW BRANCH	5	
R.A.F. School, Highgate (S/Ldr Evans)) 1	R.A.F. School, Highgate (S/Ldr Evans)	1	
LITE	<u>3</u> 28	File	<u>3</u> 27	
APPENDIX "A" - LIST OF HELPERS	28	ATTENIATE HORE THE TOTAL TOTAL	27	
I.S. 9	2	APPENDIX "C" - FUTURE PLANS I.S.9		
File	7	File	7	
	3	*****		
		APPENDIX "D" - EQUIPMENT & TRAINING		
		MI-9	5	
		MIS, Washington, POW BRANCH	1	
		File	2	
			8	



SECRET - AMERICAN MOST SECRET - BRITISH



HQ, ETOUSA Office of AC of S, G-2 MIS Detachment

6 July 1943

APPENDIX "B" TO E & E REPORT NO. 47

- l. The following information has been obtained after an interview with a sergeant who evaded capture by the enemy, after being in enemy-occupied territory.
- 2. Further circulation of this information may be made, but when doing so, no information as to the source may be divulged.

Statement of information covering period from 15 Feb 1943 to 1 June 1943

- a. Eight kilometers south of MORLAIX toward ST. NAZAIRE there is a dummy airfield with dispersed dummy aircraft. (Twin-engine bombers and single engine fighters)
- b. German soldiers wore ill-fitting uniforms. In CARHAIX saw young German soldiers drilling. Clothes patched and dirty.
- c. German soldiers were generally either very young or middle-aged.
- d. Saw FW 190's, JU 88's and training planes flying over MORLAIX.
- e. Was told in MORLATX that one airfield was non-operational due to lack of petrol.
- f. Heard that telephone line was being laid underground from FINISTERE through MORBIHAN. French labor working on the line supposedly pouring a slowly-eating acid on the wire.
- g. Passing through VERSAILLES saw several troop trains and freight cars loaded with tanks standing on sidings.



SECRE

APPENDIX "D" TO E AND E REPORT NO. 46 .

No., Rank, Name :- 14068222, T/Sgt Claiborne W. WILSON

Unit :- 423 Bemb Squadron, 306 Bemb Group

Please answer carefully the questions below. Suggestions for improvement of escape equipment and training must come largely from those who make use of them. Your report and comments will help others to evade capture or to escape.

1. AIDS BOX

- (a) Did you use your aids box? Yes
- (b) If not, had you one on you?
- (c) If not, why had you no aids box?
- (d) If you used it, which of the following items did you use?

 Put a dash (-) against each item used and state briefly the circumstances, e.g. "Lying up for 2 nights", etc.
 - (i) Horlicks tablets. To appease hunger while lying in forest
 - (ii) Chocolate. "Hunger" in forest
 - (iii) Milk (tube). "Hunger" in forest
 - (iv) Benzadrine tablets (fatigue). Lying up 1 night and 8 days
 - (v) Halazone tablets (water purifier). To purify steam water
 - (vi) Matches, Cigarettes
 - (vii) Adhesive tape. On cut hands and lip
 - (viii) Chewing gum. No gum
 - (ix) Water bottle. Used while hidingin forest
 - (x) Compass.
- (e) Did any of the above items prove unsatisfactory? No If so, in what respect?
- (f) How did you finally dispose of the box. Hid in forest
- (g) Can you suggest any way in which the contents of the aids box might be changed to make it of greater use, bearing in mind that the size of it cannot be larger?

2. PURSE

- (a) Did you carry a purse? Yes
 If so, state COLOR. Tan with red letters
 If NOT, state why not.
- (b) Did you use the purse? Yes
 - (c) If so, which of the following items in the purse did you use? Put a dash (-) against each item used and state briefly the circumstances.
 - (i) Maps. Which ones?
 - (ii) Compass.



(iii) File (hacksaw).

(iv) Foreign Currency. State countries and amounts. French
How did you spend the money.

Gave to a friend for food and railway tickets.

(d) How did you dispose of:-

Maps. Gave to a friend

Compass. Gave to a friend

File (hacksaw). Hid in forest

Surplus currency.

3. AIDS TO ESCAPE - (GADGETS*)
(* Issued separately from aids boxes and purses.)

Not issued.

- (a) Did you carry or wear any of the following?

 If you used any of them, state briefly WHEN and WHERE.
 - (i) Round compass.
 - (ii) Stud compass.
 - (iii) Swinger compass.
 - (iv) Fly-button compass.
 - (v) Pencil clip compass.
 - (vi) Tunic button compass.
 - (vii) Pipe compass.
 - (viii) Pouch.
 - (ix) Special flying boots (and knife).
- (b) Were they satisfactory?
- (c) Can you suggest any improvements, additions, or substitutions which would improve the above equipment?

4. PASSPORT SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS

- (a) Did you carry passport-size photographs? Yes If so, how many? 3
- (b) Did you use them? Yes
 State how. Two in France on Identity cards and one on Spanish prison card.

 (Too large)

5. LECTURES

- (a) Were you lectured on evasion and escape? Yes
 State WHERE, WHEN and by WHOM. Thurleigh, Sept., Nov, Jan. By
 Lt. Phil Haberman
- (b) Did you find the lectures of value? Yes

Scoret - Emerican (5) Wort Secret - British

H.Q ETOUSA Office of GC of S, 6-2 MIS Delachment

6 July 1943

Et & Report mo 46 Possion un + rance

14068222 T/Sat Claiborne W. Wilson MIA 16 Feb
423 Bomber Squadron 306 Romber Group Corrived Gain 5 June
Cage 25 years Corrived Geb 26 June
Lengto of Service 1/2 yrs Cerrived U. K 29 June

Lengto of Service 1/2 mgs Hotel Carolina

We left THURLEIGH at hours 16 February 1943 & bomb St. NAZDIRE when we were in right of france the Navigato We had clouds all the I way to The taget but the taget area was clear x We had en countered flak to which was heavy only in target area and accurate in altitude & We turned left after bropping our bombs and very soon I saw five F.W. & getting wings or me still wings of our sling. The fighters carried Their otlack head-on our nove so I could get to them & the first attack come at from 1:00 oclock but I couldn't stoot fire & alter Fuddenly the plane lurched into a bleve & 2 could hear the round of bullets shiping the purelage , The co-pilot started calling was calling the navigator & bombardie to say That W. Warner that been hit wounded & There was no answer & the inter-com' in The nose had been Olist away we were out of formation, I could see the pilot slanding in the catwork with his head hangin grown x I sour he was badly wounded & The record attack are from

the fighters justed my turned loose and knocked three large olygin cans from their racks; The turned was swinging loose and draggin the cans around so that they were fulling the prilot, I opened the cloor into the bomb-bay and therew the cans in there & I heard nothing more on the intercom & There was a large hole about a feel wide in The fusiloge nen me & I phied at fighters from 24 or pet with we were down to 6 out feet and could ge see that I was getting strikes & Our they engine was hit and smoking a While the fighters were attacking in pairs ome would parallel us and reale the ship with machine gun fire & We fought for 15 minutes & When we but slight clouds at 6 000 feel of knew we were too low to get help, the fighters picked us up when we came out by the clouds & they that our t'3 engine and I Thought I heard The bale out signal, When I stropped over I saw the co-pulot taking of his head phones , I had on my reat Whente when I got to the door of The radio room

it was hard to open and after I got in the radio room I saw that the radio operator had been learning against the door , He had a serious leg wound x I motioned to him That we were leaving the slip , In the waist the ball-turned gumen was standing by his turnet, One waist guman, Sot Neeley, was dead . The other, Soft Kisting, was standing by his gun in a dazed condition x be was very seriously woundedx # I pueled the release on the waist door blit nothing happened a 2 got on

waist door buil nothing happened a 2 got on my knees to bace myself and pulled, pushed, tugged and privally briched it open y the radio operator had crawled to the door by this Time so 9 motioned him out a 5gt. Kirling and 5gl. Morgan were behind me when I pumped a

the plane gliding away of Hames covered the top land bottom of the wings. Dean the

to dismegate. At the right, there and higher Kara my chute, there was another - 2

therebe, Soft Expetablees. There was an open, empty chute above that, It looked as of the harvers had troben away when the chute opened, Two fighers eincled me and the other chute of the chute floobing us over, but did not bother us,

I made a good landing just missing some trees a ofter cutting a piece from the silk of the chute & hid it boith my Mae West winder some leaves in a detch & souted to runther -There was very lettle cover but I kept to detches and underbrush until I reached a cancel after following that for awhile I got onto a road, One young boy, about 12 years of age, now me thought of tried to hide from him a He knew who I was, came to me, and when I asked about the Boche he pointed down the road and shook his head & before I that anyone x when I got into a ditch to hide a French pressant proget

me four applies a detayed in this ditch until dark before walking again & g had gotten sinto a small well-populated countrysides While in the ditch & ale some malted much tableto from my escape Aids Bot. The benzadrine tablets releived my tiredness x altogether I felt rather washed up - my head ached, my hands were cut and there were small shappel wounds in my I walked all y this first night, There was a bright moon and I sheet very few people & I rested for awhile in a pune forest and filled my water bottle , During the whole of the night 2 worked for a born but The houses in this Jestin didn't have any a Ct 0800 his 177ch. (943 I went to a farm house, watched I for sometime, and when a woman cause out Dopohe to her I told her I was an american and she took me in immediately. I was fed and stayed there are hour before she took me to another house & at this house I was interviewed by a person who

spoke some English they wanted me to May
There for the duration of the war but I said
Deouth not do that they gave me clothes
17 teb 25 Teb and during the day, for eight days, I
hid in a Jovert but came into the house
at night to bleeps Finally the man who
spoke English took me from here to his
To teb - 5 march home when I spent eight styin an upstairs
1943 room & On 5 march 1943 I was wrisited by
a sman someone who arranged my
subsequent journey

(1) wilson We left Thurleigh at 1000 lux 16 feb 1943 Our tarifwad St. Masoire, Started over channel at 1100-1115 & Hoing ocass cleanul B.T. gumes heard suit quilet to work - Called Pilot - Went up to one pilot - Pilot gaid sky in sadio room with making landfall a unless we gar every planes before - This way would'il have to stay in twoil but a few minutes - Pilot bld him to git book in whi low mad lend fall - 2 sight of france Mar- called that twen enjure plane was for below going in to clouds Never attached, One fort turned back, Often that clouds all way to taight - Target alea clear Few moke jils - not many - Dropped limbs had been in lok for some time heavy over target accurate altitude - turned left at target - Flak holes in both wings of disp - Som after reduced fighters in front zetting alt - 5. He - We were retond Sq an right-wing - started attack - headon - called pilol to lover nove so I could get at them - Uper turned_ Okch, besaid - Then Jighelm started coming in Seem to be coming in In us only - jet one came in of 1:00 relode - I couldn't doot at him - all at mee The ship hurchidenite and send ine - beard the sounds

of strikes - Cop started calling how & Brude That Bill (Plot) had been hit - No answer when Pilst was til he meest have fallen in stick -We got out of formation - Pilotlivas totanding in his feet in batwalk - stopel over with head Rown - saw blood on his head - more attacks loming in - almost crashed inte plane on right wing ' Cap saw it & jerked on stick - Second burnel of fixtures got this on my turnel - Tore 3 oxygen kans away racks t fellaround my tweets heft 2 / hole in funelake - Stolat ships - seem to strike with tracers - My turned was gerbring - My turned was tolling dragging Organ cans around thatting pilot on head -Opened Bomb boy clove & Hirew then in the bomb bay - Heard no more on with com-We hept fighting - 6 fighter - mothing nose attacher - dropped from 124 own to book - 44. dupin hit - shooting - oblacking in pairs while one would a abe this from side - 15 miss of fight - Saw we were too low to get help -Ram unti shiplil cloud

That we might love fiftile - i clouds - out of clouds however - follers waiting for us When we get out of clothed - Het #3 -That I heard B.O. signal - Stooped down & van Cop tulning of head phones - july weighing doose & tead or seat chute - 2 went the But buy to rear - Borb day doors closed - & Radio Hom dope hard to opin I when I get in the R.O. was leaving on were leaving ship - Went to Waist - B.T. gunner standing by his turrete - one w.Gdead (neely) - Oher W. G. standing by gen highing - Side of face shot away - Went to salbothe cloor & had a hell & atime doing it pulled release 6 inothing thappened - Hot on mees + bracel & pulled + lingged - Kicked it & opened -R.O, had crawled to door - untimed time old - W. G. & B.T. just behind me - I went on seit - made slight delayed jump - 600 as soon as chute opened - jerhed & turned - fulled well - looked around to saw thip gliding away #3 engine burning - flame on top & bottom of wing

from leading idge out - Saw gleine het I ground + recured to disintegrate - at the right saw a chute higher than I was - Much was Espettle (RO) Same time above me to right and no one in clinte - Two fighters uncled me + other chuite - just Coshed as over about t hit in trees - went between trees falitcher -Bit ground easily - Fell on backs - clinte fell away mily - unbuchled happers - grabbed chute & homers & dragged it to a ditch - took a brife & cut of pice of white - 2 foot sy - took of Mac West -Hid Winder leaven in ditch - Starles running quest where I fell sur cheed on a nearly hell Lot of different the though cover - Both : hundscut - small pieces of throughed in face brot in forchiad + heidache - don't know while it all lappened - Rept to deliher & husber - come to a course & went down it - to Rridge - arosed - left road when I raw someme coming on biho - darled his bushes & hid - Boy about 12 - he came back t bokel at me - knew who I was - pointed up was to asked about Broche - Said ho' - He got in Vike

Kept mount - about & kilos - walked on Cane to a road - I saw man +3 hids coming typ road - across road in field man working -The bushes thrined out of few faretrouses around -2 darled into Eifen & hid - Stayed 30 minutes -Fr. peasant come up & brot 4 apples - Said was a friend - Said he liked americans - Left me + De would not delch towered up - Didutent very hungry - Stayed til dark in ditch - took Burgadien tallet - Suffed a lot - When clark took another tablet but maltel toblets they went to road of starley walking - walked 3 or w belos - passed several houses - nel a few people mond - rail nothing - Came to a prie frest - Starled going them it -. Came to paved road - went down paved road mon up - So Coald ru fan down road very Churchy - used water bodg - Left roas to Started across country - all along dogs landing Kept looking for a barn - found inly houses year walked all night - next a.m. It & came to farmhouse - hatless bin coveralls - Had may - undriang as hat buy arour house tel light day a woman

She came out - Jospos to her - Told her when I was twould she help - took me in house into woon when distolver sleeping - Brot me Mead transages - yave me win - tobbacco -Staged on hour - The I sen carried me there woodst fields to large chateau - rom on 3rd floor - woman & gre +2 gril 19/21 - Stayed 2 hours in room - Lade who look me there stayed will me - me girl left - talking about a chereyman - noon came vait with a man - Sphe a little English - dictionary - asked me questions - Told ne nothing definite asked of he buld help me - said no - They been me for devotion Told then I wouldn't do that - Brot in some blue denin Mother - Put ther m - Said I would sleep there at nights but must hide in frest during day - Stridy flying horts - Have me fool wine Hin took me along from house - pointed to a woods -Went there hied in brush - dark - back to chaleau at again - slept in bldy new house - bedroom Each money would wake me heper daylight - food -Rept this up for & days - Very cold - man would com to see me - Kapt talking about people hi was hyping to sur -

He moved me to his place in & they because some women had found I was Then - 2 helosaway -Spent Edup in afroom - Told me But major was coming tise me - They came - Day - told me who he was - that I would got o his place room -Walnight a gludame of son came to see one - told me he was a good friend - In lastwar - It is first of His war - brot a cake - next day noon - fellow & wardaying with took me 15 bilos to Placemel -Cafe - Sput night there - net a.m. a your fellow Com for me - Sot identity card - They corranged it young mian had 4 pistols - your me two - Hot on train - 7:30 pin. rock 40 kilos to Saint Meens Slow train 1. hus - The major Day + & RAF boys Went to Their bouse on substitute of town—

The Starter (RAF) Set Bewry RAF) Sal- annual

Stayed til monday - Buy bughin contact with England by Radio - had serreten, who decoded messager minday am. heres can + we (4) went 200 kilos to Finsten-morbila + we walked from this line to Worlaix - 20 feilos - about Istatos Sil to mortais - dente - going to catcha boot - bow was to pick us up t papers of mys

Cangled hair a Morlaid Went to Sand Bilde Jeon - 8 March - Spent right in hotel = Contact with friend + borrowell radio - Dwing to weather Conclithmo boat was & come 9 Mar - 13 man - May wents came at might they would knowley promulnerages sent & france over BBC + The word would come 9 march - Suggood to he at beach from 12-3pm - dark we started withfully tralked for to Cleder - Turned right from the death to bilos from Worlack Hot to beach - 10:30 - 110m, Startife, waiting and reveral times throught we row a Eight blind - Filting by rocks til Ban - 2 guidames tooked at our papers un way to beach. 2 RAF spoke French - my card said day thurb -Weach had a gum - boat did not come miray - I went to trong place - went back to Faint Rol - walked holfway back tolegt for while in transtach - started again before duyling het - Stopped by Germa sentries - Celso had some soud working for Henry - roand going took at anothing - looked at one or lives edentity cards -

St. Pol bopt lestering to Radio - steeges 3 or 4 Day An more merrages rought train to St. Briene Harte to station they wested checking idulity carda - no pennession to be in zone - tak to goto String office - + get permission to leave the sketin Workt station - give penul back to Services Went to Bonting - They untailed - Come of Rollies-Spent night in hotel - heltarn, in coul pickel up ht Biggs - I went to a monasterry -



HQ, ETOUSA Office of AC of S, G-2 MIS Detachment

6 July 1943

E & E REPORT NO. 46 EVASION IN FRANCE

14068222, T/Sgt Claiborne W. Wilson 423 Bomber Squadron, 306 Bomber Group

AGE:

LENGTH OF SERVICE:

HOME ADDRESS:

25 years 1-1/2 years HOLLY SPRINGS. North Carolina MIA: 16 Feb 1943 Arrived Spain:

5 June 1943

Arrived Gibraltar:

26 June 1943

Arrived UK:

29 June 1943

OTHER MEMBERS OF CREW:

PILOT CO-PILOT NAVIGATOR BOMBARDIER RADIO OPERATOR BALL-TURRET GUNNER WAIST GUNNER, RT. WAIST GUNNER, LT. TAIL GUNNER

distances to the of my nine members. 0-437894 1st Lt William H. WARNER 0-727172 2d Lt Arnold R. CARLSON 0-660533 1st Lt Lewis H. UTLEY 6-72643 NARRATOR 2 CA Robert 2. Kylins 39083381 T/Sgt.Eddie F. ESPITALLIER 19005539 S/Sgt. Walter C. MORGAN 6964897 S/Sgt. Colon E. NEELEY 6658162 S/Sgt. Robert D. KISLING 14058038 S/Sgt. William E. WILLIAMS

Marrato

Smitty: car PWiB for disposition

16 February 1943 THURKEIGH

reces

We left THURLEIGH at 0900 hours 16 February 1943 to bomb ST. NAZAIRE. We had clouds all the way to the target but the target area was clear. We had encountered flak, which was heavy only in target area and accurate in altitude. We turned left after dropping our bombs and very soon I saw five F. W,'s getting ready to attack. There were flak holes in both wings of our ship.

ATTACKED BY FIGHTERS

The fighters carried their attack head-on to our aircraft. I called to the pilot to lower our nose so I could get to them. He answered, "Okeh." The first attack came from 1:00 o'clock but I couldn't fire. Suddenly the plane lurched into a dive. I could hear the sound of bullets striking the fuselage. The co-pilot was calling the navigator and bombardier to to say that Lt. Warner had been wounded. There was no answer.

AIRCRAFT BREAKS UP ON GROUND

I made a slightly delayed jump from 6,000 feet. When my chute opened I saw the plane gliding away. The No. 3 engine was burning. Flames covered the top and bottom of the wings. I saw the plane hit the ground where it seemed to disintegrate. At the right, and higher than my chute, there was another. I think I Sgt/ ESPITALLIER. was an open, empty chute above that. It looked as if the harness had broken away when the chute opened. Two fighters circled me and the other chute, looking us over, but did not bother us.

I made a good landing just missing some trees. After cutting a piece from the silk of the chute I hid it with my Mae West under some leaves in a ditch. I started to run then. There was very little cover but I kept to ditches and underbrush until I reached a canal. After following that for awhile, I got onto a road. One young boy, about 12 years of age, saw me though I tried to hide from him. He knew who I First Day was, came to me, and when I asked about the 'Boche' he pointed down the road and shook his head. After he left I walked for about & kilometers before I met anyone. When I got into a ditch to hide a French peasant brought me four apples. I stayed in this ditch until dark before walking again. I had gotten into a well-populated countryside . While in the ditch I ate some malted-milk tablets from my escape Aids Box. benzadrine tablets relieved my tiredness. Altogether, I felt rather washed up - my head ached, my hands were cut and there were small shrapnel wounds on my face.

NO HELP DURING

WANKS

I walked all of this first night. There was a bright moon and I ALL NIGHT met very few people. I rested for ahile in a pine forest and filled my water bottle. During the whole of the night I looked for a barn but the houses in this section didn't have any. At 0800 hrs. I went to a 17 Feb 1943 farm house, watched it for some time, and when a woman came out, I spoke to her. I told her I was an American and she took me in immediately.

The inter-com in the mose had been shot away. We were out of formation. I could see the pilot standing in a stooped position in the catwalk with his head hanging down. I saw he was badly wounded. The second attack from the fighters jerked my turret loose and knocked three large oxygen cans from their racks. The turret was swinging loose and dragging the cans around so that they were hitting the pilot. I opened the door into the bomb-bay and threw the cans in there. I heard nothing more on the 'inter-com'. There was a large hole about 2 feet wide in the fuselage near me. I fired at fighters from 24,000 feet until we were

INTER-PHONE SHOT OUT

ARCRAFT UNDER

down to 6,000 feet, and could see that I was getting strikes. Our No.4engine was hit and smoking. While the fighters were attacking in pairs, one would parallel us and rake the ship with machine gun fire.

We fought for 15 minutes. When we hit slight clouds at 6,000 feet I knew we were too low to get help. The fighters picked us up when we came out of the clouds. They hit our No. 7 engine and I thought I heard the bale out signal. When I stooped over I saw the co-pilot taking off his head-phones. I had on my seat chute. When I got to the door of the radio room it was hard to open and, after I got in the radio room, I saw that the radio operator had been leaning against the door. He had a serious leg wound. I motioned to him that we were leaving the ship. In the waist the ball-turret gunner was standing by his turret. One waist gunner, Sgt/ NEELEY, was dead. The other, Sgt, KISLING, was standing by his gun in a dazed condition. He was very seriously wounded.

CREW MEMBERS DEAD OR CHONDON

I pulled the release on the waist door but nothing happened. I got on my knees to brace myself and pulled, pushed, tugged and finally kicked it open. The radio operator had crawled to the door by this time so I motioned him out. Sgt/ KISLING and Sgt/ MORGAN were behind me when I jumped.

BALES OUT AT 6,000

SECURES HELP

17 Feb -25 Feb 1943

25 Feb - 5 Mar 1943 TOURNEY ARRANGED I was fed and stayed there an hour before she took me to another house. At this house I was interviewed by a person who spoke some English. They wanted me to stay there for the duration of the war, but I said I could not do that. They gave me clothes and during the day, for eight days, I hid in a forest but came into the house at night to sleep. Finally the man who spoke English took me from here to his home when I spent eight days in an upstairs room. On

1/547. Clarhome W. Wilson

HQ, ETOUSA Office of AC of S, G-2 MIS Detachment

6 July 1943

& E REPORT NO. 46 VASION IN FRANCE

14068222, T/Sgt Claiborne W. WIISON 423 Bomb Squadron, 306 Bomb Group

25 years HOLLY SPRINGS, North Carolina

LENGTH OF SERVICE: 1 1/2 years HOME ADDRESS:

Arrived Spain: 5 June 1943 Arrived Gibraltar: 26 June 1943 Arrived UK: 29 June 1943

MIA: 16 Feb 1943

OTHER MEMBERS OF CREW:

PILOT CO-PILOT NAVIGATOR BOMBARDIER RADIO OPERATOR ENGINEER BALL TURRET GUNNER WAIST GUNNER WAIST GUNDER TAIL GUNNER

0-437894 1st Lt William H. WARNER Arnold R. CARLSON 0-727172 2d Lt 0-660533 1st Lt Lewis H. UTLEY Robert E. KYLIUS 0-726043 2d Lt Eddie F. ESPITALLIER 39083381 T/Sgt NARRATOR Walter C. MORGAN 19005539 S/Sgt 6964897 S/Sgt

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16 February 1943 THURLET CH

ATTACKED BY FIGHTERS

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The fighters carried their attack head-on to our aircraft. I called to the pilot to lower our nose so I could get to them. He answered, "Okeh." The first attack came from 1:00 o'clock but I couldn't fire. Suddenly the plane lurched into a dive. I could hear the sound of bullets striking the fuselage. The co-pilot was calling the navigator and bombardier to say that Lt WARNER had been wounded. There was no answer. The 'inter-com' in the nose had been shot away. We were out of formation. I could see the pilot standing in a stooped position in the cat-walk with his head hanging down. I saw he was badly wounded. The second attack from the fighters jerked my turret loose and knocked three large oxygen cans from their ranks. The turret was swinging loose and dragging the cans around so that they were hitting the pilot. I opened the door into the bomb-bay and three the cans in there. I heard nothing more on the 'inter-com.' There was a large hole about 2 feet wide in the fuselage near me. I fired at fighters

INTER-PHONE SHOT OUT

RCRAFT ADER HEAVY ATTACK from 21,000 feet until we were down to 6,000 feet, and could see that I was getting strikes. Number four engine was hit and smoking. While the fighters were attacking in pairs, one would parallel us and rake the ship with machine gun fire.

We fought for 15 minutes. When we hit slight clouds at 6,000 feet the we were too low to get help. The fighters picked us up when we came out of the clouds. The hit our number three engine and I thought I heard the 'bale out' signal. When I stooped over I saw the co-pilot taking off his head-phones. I had on my seat chute. When I got to the door of the radio room it was hard to open and, after I got in the radio room, I saw that the radio operator had been leaning against the door. He had a serious leg wound. I motioned to him that we were leaving the ship. In the waist the ball-turret gumer was standing by his turret. One waist gumer, Sgt NEELEY, was dead. The other, Sgt KISLING, was standing by his gum in a dazed condition. He was very seriously wounded.

CREW MEMBERS DEAD OR WOUNDED

I pulled the release on the waist door but nothing happened. I got on my knees to brace myself and pulled, pushed, tugged and finally kicked it open. The radio operator had crawled to the door by this time so I motioned him out. Sgt. KISLING and Sgt MORGAN were behind me when I jumped.

BALES OUT AT 6,000 FEET

I made a slightly delayed jump from 6,000 feet. When my chute opened I saw the plane gliding away. Number three engine was burning. Flames covered the top and bottom of the wings. I saw the plane hit the ground where it seemed to disintegrate. At the right, and higher than my chute, there was another. I think it was Sgt. ESPITALLIER. There was an open, empty chute above that. It looked as if the harness had broken away when the chute opened. Two fighters circled me and the other chute, looking us over, but did not bother us.

ATRCRAFT BREAKS UP ON GROUND

I made a good landing just missing some trees. After cutting a piece from the silk of the chute I hid it with my Mae West under some leaves in a ditch. I started to run then. There was very little cover but I kept to ditches and underbrush until I reached a canal. After following that for a while, I got onto a road. One young boy, about 12 years of age, saw me though I tried to hide from him. He knew who I was, came to me, and when I asked about the Booke' he pointed down the raod and shock his head. After he left I walked for about four kilometers before I met anyone. When I got into a ditch to hide a French peasant brought me four apples. I stayed in this ditch until dark before walking again. I had gotten into a well-populated countryside. While in the ditch I ate some malted mile tablets from my escape Aids Box. The benzadrine tablets relieved my tiredness. Altogether, I felt rather washed up - my head ached, my hands were cut and there were small shrapnel wounds on my face.

NO HELP DURING FIRST DAY

> WALKS ALL NIGHT

17 Feb 1943

I walked all the first night. There was a bright moon and I met very few people. I rested for a while in a pine forest and filled my water battle. During the whole of the night I looked for a barn but the houses in this section didn't have any. At 0800 hours I went to a farm house, watched it for some time, and when a woman came out, I spoke to her. I told her I was an American and she took me in immediately. I was fed and was there an hour before she took me to another house. At this house I was interviewed by a person who spoke

CURS

17 Feb - 25 Feb 1943 25 Feb - 5 Mar 1943 some English. They wanted me to stay there for the duration of the war, but I said I could not do that. They gave me clothes and during the day, for eight days, I hid in a forest but came into the house at night to sleep. Finally the man who spoke English took me from here to his home where I spent eight days in an upstairs room. On 5 March 1943 I was visited by someone who arranged my subsequent journey.

Compiled By:

Approved By;

J.F. WHITE

W.S. HOLF Lt Col, AC Commanding

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HQ, HTOUSA Office of AC of S, G-2 MTS Detachment

6 July 1943

APPENDIX "B" TO E & E REPORT NO. 47

- 1. The following information has been obtained after an interview with a sergeant who evaded capture by the enemy, after being in enemy-occupied territory.
- 2. Further circulation of this information may be made, but when doing so, no information as to the source may be divulged.

Statement of information covering period from 15 Feb 1943 to 1 June 1943

- 1. Eight kilos south of MORLAIX toward ST. NAZAIRE there is a dummy airfield with dispersed dummy aircraft. (Twin-engine bombers and single engine fighters)
- 2. German soldiers wore ill-fitting uniforms. In CARHAIX saw young German soldiers drilling. Cothes patched and dirty.
- 3. German soldiers either very young or middle-aged.
- 4. Saw FW 190°s, JU 88°s and training planes flying over MORLAIX.
- 5. Was told in MORLAIX that one airfield was non-operational due to lack of petrol.
- 6. Heard that telephone line was being laid underground from FINISTERE through MORBIHAN. French labor working on the line supposedly pouring a slowly-eating acid on the wire.
- 7. Passing through VERSATLIES saw several troop trains and freight cars loaded with tanks standing on sidings.

HQ, ETGUSA Office of AC of S, G-2 MIS Detachment

6 July 1943

APPENDIX "B" TO E & E REPORT NO. 46

- 1. The following information has been obtained after an interview with a sergeant who evaded capture by the enemy, after being in enemy-occupied territory.
- 2. Further circulation of this information may be made, but when doing so, no information as to the source may be divulged.

Statement of information covering period from 15 Feb 1943 to 1 June 1943

- a. Eight kilometers south of MORLATX toward ST. NAZAIRE there is a dummy airfield with dispersed dummy aircraft. (Twingengine bombers and single engine fighters)
- b. German soldiers were ill-fitting uniforms. In CARHAIX saw young German soldiers drilling. Clothes patched and dirty.
- c. German soldiers were generally either very young or middle-aged.
- d. Saw FW 190's, JU 88's and training planes flying over MORIATX.
- e. Was told in MORLAIX that one airfield was non-operational due to lack of petrol.
- f. Heard that telephone line was being laid underground from FINISTERE through MORBIHAN. French labor working on the line supposedly pouring a slowly-eating acid on the wire.
- g. Passing through VERSATLLES saw several troop trains and freight cars loaded with tanks standing on sidings.

app B- Wilson interview with dergrant -Statement covers genera of 15 Feb 1543 - 15 Tem 1943 le Eight kilos south of MORLAIX toward St. MAKAIRE there is a during acticld with dispersed during de nat (twi-lugine bombes & fix pingle lugin fighters) Z. Terman soldiers were Ell-felting uniforms , In CARHAIX saw young german soldiers drilling a Clothes potchel and lerty, 3. Derman soldiers either very young or middle a ged. 4. Saw FW 1900, Ju 880 and having planes Mying over MORLAIX = non-operational due to lack y petrola 6. Heard that telephone line & was being laid under yound from FINISTERE through MORTSIHAN. French labor working on the line supportedly pouring as slowly-eating acid in the wirex 7. Passing through UERSAINDES saw several troop hains and preignt cars loaded with tanka standing de sidings

apple 1, 8 hilos from Morleix So toward & Mosaire Tryming a/c twin engine Combais A fighter -2. Dermans the some ill fitting uniform - young boup in Carhail - drilling - jatched duty 3. Most soldiers - old men & very young 4 Morlair - 7. W. 1900 Ju 88 haman planes -5. Movair - told one field there they weren't flying because the pelod -6. From furstene thru morbilian lay telephone lives under yourd - French Calios (hersay) The acid herry powed on wire that well eventually 7. Versailles tanks-