

# RESTRICTED

## WAR DEPARTMENT The Adjutant General's Office Washington

AG 383.6 (31 Jul 43) OB-S-B-M

KLS/el-2B-939 Pentagon

6 August 1943

**SUBJECT:** Amended Instructions Concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War, to Include Evaders of Capture in Enemy or Enemy-Occupied Territory and Internees in Neutral Countries.

**TO:** The Commanding Generals,  
Army Ground;  
Army Air Forces;  
The Commander-in-Chief, Southwest Pacific Area;  
The Commanding Generals,  
Theaters of Operations;  
Defense Commands;  
Departments;  
Base Commands;  
The Commanding Officers,  
Base Commands;  
Director, Bureau of Public Relations.

1. Publication or communication to any unauthorized persons of experiences of escape or evasion from enemy-occupied territory, internment in a neutral country, or release from internment not only furnishes useful information to the enemy but also jeopardizes future escapes, evasions and releases.

2. Personnel will not, unless authorized by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, publish in any form whatever or communicate either directly, or indirectly, to the press, radio or an unauthorized person any account of escape or evasion of capture from enemy or enemy-occupied territory, or internment in a neutral country either before or after repatriation. They will be held strictly responsible for all statements contained in communications to friends which may subsequently be published in the press or otherwise.

3. Evaders, escapees, or internees shall not be interrogated on the circumstances of their experiences in escape, evasion or internment except by the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations. In allied or neutral countries, American Military Attaches are authorized to interrogate on escape, evasion and internment matters.

4. Should the services of escaped prisoners of war, evaders, or internees be deemed necessary for lecturing and briefing, such services will be under the direct supervision of the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations.

5. Commanding Officers will be responsible for instructing all evaders, escapees, and internees in the provisions of this directive which supersedes letter, AG 383.6 (5 Nov 42) OB-S-B-M, 7 November 1942, subject: Instructions concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War and other previous instructions on this subject.

By order of the Secretary of War:

/s/ J. A. ULIO  
J. A. ULIO  
Major General,  
The Adjutant General.

1. Information about your escape or your evasion from capture *would be useful to the enemy* and a danger to your friends. It is therefore **SECRET**.

2. a You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations, or by A. C. of S., G-2, W. D.

- (1) The names of those who helped you.
- (2) The method by which you escaped or evaded.
- (3) The route you followed.
- (4) Any other facts concerning your experience.

b You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the press.

c You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers, periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures.

d You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4.

e No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of A. C. of S., G-2, W. D., or corresponding organization in the theater.

### CERTIFICATE

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my *escape or evasion* from capture is **SECRET** and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the agency designated by A. C. of S., G-2, War Department, the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations, or to the Military Attache in a neutral country to whom I first report. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Name (Print) G. A. DWELL MERRILL A.

Signed Merrill A. Caldwell

Rank T/sgt. A. S. N. 35631860

Dated Sept. 4, 1944

Unit 390th Bomb. Grp.

Witness \_\_\_\_\_

AG P BR HQ SOS

122472

# RESTRICTED

S E C R E T

HEADQUARTERS  
EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS  
P/W and X Detachment  
Military Intelligence Service

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL,  
EVADING OR ESCAPING FROM ENEMY OCCUPIED COUNTRIES

TARGET:

Caldwell Merrill T/sgt 35631860  
(Name) (Rank) (ASN)

Date mission in action: JUNE 8th

19  
(No. of missions)

Date arrived in UK: Sept. 3.

568th 390th  
(Squadron) (Group)

MEMBERS OF CREW: (Please list names next to positions)

Indicate what happened to each man and how you know.

PILOT 1st Lt. Edwin G. Sechrist  
CO-PILOT 2nd Lt. James H. Duncan  
NAVIGATOR 2nd Lt. Vital Turmenue  
BOMBARDIER s/sgt. Henry F. Wilson  
RADIO OPERATOR T/sgt. Louis D. Lewis  
TOP TURRET GUNNER T/sgt. Merrill A. Caldwell  
BALL TURRET GUNNER s/sgt. Wendell W. Oge  
WAIST GUNNER s/sgt. Michael Rutz  
WAIST GUNNER s/sgt. Robert Tucker  
TAIL GUNNER s/sgt. David Helps. Belived to be killed  
from French Reports.

Decorations: AIR MEDAL

Date of Birth: JAN. 1. 1924.

Private Address: 1570 FRANKLIN AVE. Col. Ohio.

Length of Service: 18 Months.

Job as Civilian: Burtiss Wright.

From what field did you take off? Take off time.

6:45 AM.

Were all secret papers and equipment destroyed?

Were you wounded? Give details.

Did you pay your guides? If so, how much? No

Do you speak FRENCH? SPANISH? GERMAN? ITALIAN? OTHER LANGUAGE?

Did you have identity papers?

YES.

(over)

Have you been questioned before on your escape or evasion? If so, where and by whom?

Have you given any one a written report on your experiences. Where and When?

*No.*

Did you report on your operations? If so, where and to whom?

*No*

Did you sign a security certificate warning you against talking about your escape or evasion? If so, Where and When?

*No*

Date of arrival in Spain:

Date of arrival at Gibraltar:

Place and date of departure for UK. By sea or air. *9th AIR FORCE Hdq.*

List names of American or British personnel believed to have been arrested by Germans.

List names of American or British personnel believed to be evading.

SECRET

APPENDIX "D" TO E AND F REPORT NO.

No., Rank, Name:-

Unit:-

Suggestions for improvement of escape equipment and training come largely from those who make use of them. Your report and comments will help others to evade capture or to escape.

1. AIDS BOX

- a. Did you use your aids box? *YES*
- b. If not, why?
- c. If you used it, state briefly the circumstances in which you used each item, for example, "While hiding in woods for two nights".

Horlicks tablets. - *UNFIT TO EAT.*

Chocolate or Peanut Bar. *NONE.*

Milk (tube).

Benzadrine tablets (fatigue).

Halazone tablets (water purifier).

Matches. *To light my SMOKES.*

Adhesive tape.

Chewing gum.

Water bottle.

Compass. *TO KEEP FROM GOING DEEPER INTO FRANCE.*

Sewing kit. *TO SEW THE HOLES UP IN THE FRENCH CLOTHS  
THEY GIVE ME.*

d. Did any of the above items prove unsatisfactory? *THE HORLICKS TABLETS*

e. How did you finally dispose of the box? *BURIED IT.*

f. Can you suggest any way in which the contents of the aids box might be changed to make it of greater use, bearing in mind that the size of it cannot be larger?

2. PURSE

- a. Did you carry a purse? *YES.*  
State color of stripes and letters. *RED STRIPES*  
If NOT, State why not. *WE WERE TOLD NOT TO*

b. Did you use the purse? *YES.*

(over)

c. If so, which of the following items in the purse did you use?

Maps. Which ones? *THE FRENCH MAP*

Compass. *To head North west.*

File (hacksaw).

Foreign currency. State countries and amounts.

How did you spend the money? *FOR CLOTHES AND WHISKEY.*

d. How did you dispose of:-

Maps. *BURNED.*

Compass. *STILL HAVE IT.*

File (hacksaw).

Surplus currency. *RAN OUT TO SOON.*

3. Were you issued any extra compasses or further aids to evasion?

4. PASSPORT SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS

a. Did you carry passport-size photographs? *YES.*

If so, how many? *SIX*

b. Did you use them? *YES*

5. LECTURES

a. Were you lectured on evasion and escape?

State WHERE, WHEN and by WHOM. *YES IN THE BRIEFING ROOM*

b. Did you find the lectures of value? *VERY LITTLE*

c. Do you have any suggestions to make which, from your experience, you feel will help other evaders and escapers?

*AT ALL TIMES TO CARRY G.I. SHOES  
AND TO CARRY PLenty  
OF SMOKES,*

S E C R E T  
HEADQUARTERS  
EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS  
P/W and X Detachment  
Military Intelligence Service

REPORT FOR THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

Caldwell Merrill T/Asst. 35631860  
(Name) (Rank) (ASN)

SEPT. 4, 1944  
(Date)

390th Bomb. Grp  
(Unit)

MEMBERS OF CREW

PRESENT  
OFFICIAL STATUS

PILOT  
CO-PILOT  
NAVIGATOR  
BOMBARDIER  
RADIO OPERATOR  
TOP TURRET GUNNER  
BALL TURRET GUNNER  
WAIST GUNNER  
WAIST GUNNER  
TAIL GUNNER

Date, time and approximate location of plane crash or landing.

Nature and extent of damage to plane when source bailed out. Was it on fire, etc?

At approximately what altitude did source bail out? 4500 FT.

Were any of the crew injured or killed before the plane crashed? NAVIGATOR WAS  
hit by FLAK in his temple

What members of the crew bailed out? Did their parachutes open? All but the  
Co-Pilot

Did the plane explode on striking the ground?

Did source see any other members of the crew dead or alive after reaching the ground?  
THE TAIL GUNNERS SHUTE WAS shot out from over him by  
THE JERRIES

Did he receive any information from others as to whether any other members of the crew were dead or alive? If so, give details furnished by his informant and whether the other crew members were identified by name or otherwise. No

Did source examine the wreckage of the plane? If so, what was its condition?

If the plane crashed in water how far was the plane from land and by what means was source rescued and what life rafts, wreckage, etc., remained on the surface that would have assisted other personnel to keep afloat.

What is source's opinion as to the fate of the other crew members and his reason for his opinion?

SECRET - AMERICAN  
MOST SECRET - BRITISH

APPENDIX "D" TO E AND E REPORT NO. \_\_\_\_\_

List all military information which you observed or were told while evading. Give fullest possible details. (Airfields, troop encampments, coastal and interior defenses, AA batteries, radar installations, troop movements, results of allied bombing, location of enemy factories and ammunition dumps, enemy and civilian morale, etc., etc.,.....)

TERRITORY  
256