24 0-8/5/02 T-123005 15 17 17 2_ Lt. Robert C. Disbrow, F/O Frank A. J. Champ, & Sgt. Alfred M. Campbell 38/160 1191 1192 12/8

Disbrow, Champ, and Campbell came down on 15 June 1944. Disbrow landed near BUDOS (35 kms SE of BORDEAUX). Several French people were waiting for him when he landed; and one, as a woman about 30 years old, 5'9" tall, blonde, English-speaking, thought that he was an agent who had parachuted there purposely. When he disabused her mind of this notion she put him into the hands of a man who took him to a house about 4 kms to the north. There a woman treated his wounds and put him to bed. Shortly after noon Disbrow's pilot, Lt. Kelly was brought in, and the people told Disbrow that Wilczek, the bombardier, was safe also. That night he too was brought to this house. Then the three Americans were taken to VILLANDRAUT (GIRONDE) where they spent the night in the house of an espionage agent. The next day they were put into civilian clothes and led down the road to an automobile in which, MAURICE ADAMS, a Spaniard, was waiting for them. With MAURICE ADAMS they drove to SILLAS (13 kms SE of BAZAS, GIRONDE) to a house in which they found the other six members of their crew.

Champ landed in front of a farmhouse at CUDOS (5 kms 5 of BAZAS). The people there broughtSgt. Brooks to him and then took these two to another farmhouse where they found Sgt. Workman. After three hours several maquisards arrived in an automobile and drove the three Americans to LERM-MUSSET (8 kms 5 SE of CUDOS) to a

house where they found Sgt. Campbell waiting.

Campbell had come down several miles from CUDOS. A man waiting for him motioned him to follow, led him into a house, and then this man's son with another man led Campbell some five miles to another house where an automobile was waiting. Here Campbell was fed and then was driven in this automobile with an armed guard to the house in LERM-MUSSET where Champ, BRACO Brooks, and Workman soon were brought. When the four Americans which had been brought together here a doctor and MAURICE ADAMS came in. At dusk they took the Americans to a house in SILLAS. The next morning BRASE Sgt, Brashear was brought to this house, and on the 17th MAURICE

ADAMS brought Disbrow, Kelly, and Wilczek.

The nine evaders stayed for seven days on this farm which belonged to EMILE MERIC. They then went by automobile to a maquis camp with the chief and the young man who was the chief's aide, LUCIEN ROCHER whose home was in BORDEAUX, & BARAGE After some days the Germans attacked the maquis with tanks, and the Americans were taken to a hut in the forest for safety. On 2 July Workman and Brooks left by themselves. On 6 July DUCOSSE, a member of the maquis, said that he thought that he could get the Americans out of France. With his aid Disbrow, Champ, and Campbell were passed on from farm to farm until they reached ALLONS (30 kms SE of BAZAS). Here some maquisards put them into a lorry with a gendarms who took them to LENCOUACQ and from there in a maquisard convoy to LE HOUGA where he turned them over to another maquis chief, a blonde man about 35 years old and 5 11 tall, with a large nose, whose home is in BAZAS. They stayed with him for six days. He then sent them back to LENCOUACQ to a service station where they had stopped for a moment on their way down. Two men who had helped evaders before ran this service station. These two men took the three evaders to a farmhouse in the neighborhood of MAULEON FORFAFELIGHTSANDSTHEASESEASTHEASESEASTHESWOODS for a night and then led them into the woods where they met a French colonel and sergeant. These two men passed them through several hands until finally they reached an English major a short man, slightly bald, about 50 years old, has his family in Spain) at HONTANX. The major put them into battle-dress, gave them full equipment, and took them to his camp. He had an English radio operator and two British women with him. In the camp the Americans also met Leslie Brown from New Zealand, a Sterling pilot, and John Johnson, a South African transport driver who had been taken prisoner in Tunisia and had escaped, and GUY, a Free French parachute captain who said that he was working with an American. Lt. Col. Fuller, in the Pyrenees. On 27 July Wha Disbrow, Champ, Campbell, Brown, Johnson, a Dutchman called HENRI, one of the British women, COLLETTE, and GUY went to ARTAGNAN to the house of M. LABORET, a stone-cutter. Here GUY got a lorry in which he took the party to ST. 283772 BERTRAND DE COMINGES. Thence they walked into

the mountains to a rendezvous with LT. COL. Fuller. And They spent one night with him. Chir GUY remained there, but the others moved into a maquis camp for three days, after which with two guides they walked across the mountains, a journey of 3 days. They entered CANEJAN on 4 August and were arrested by the Civil Guards. The next day they were taken to VIELLA where they were kept four days. From there they went to Sort for two nights, thence to TUDELA by way of LERIDA. Three days later the Americans were taken to ALHAMA, and after nine days an American W. O. took them to Madrid and Gibraltar. They reached Gibraltar on 26 August and left by air for U. K. on 27 August.

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great has the was the chief's atte, styled within another was in bornest. Asked

Dinbrow + Champ. Dibrow: On very to IT his by flate, Tricon fearless #4 but couldn't, pulled out of formation + dropped houses. Order to bail out. # 4 stars of to tures pistous. When I got seeky to leave Alup went with spine, I got it levil. Sup clear. when I left # 4 proplet fallen of + # 1 Harrowing his Lour; # 4 on file. I jumped cut 12000 + free feel to 10000. Sous one chuse below me + 5 above me. Hit ground 8 Am near Budon (SED Bordeaux). Trave hit ground & explade 3 miles away. 3 fren waitery for me + put me wito wood shed & there were a sever of people. A begude woman (5'9" about 30 years old, spoke English well) asked me what my Job was (She terrught I was an ragent). She put me into hours of a Frenchman + women. He took me about of kus N. to a house where the mouran treated my head + fact me to bed. & her laker a half track came with 6 germans + stopped outside of house bouran led me out, back door + 2 uits woodshed. Then to a wood for \(\frac{1}{2}\) lin. the there with woods for 2 line. The come to bold me hombardies was in safe hands. bilot (Kelly) to me. Then they brought 2 young fuen about 20 yn ded, dark, who Look as 5 miles SE. There put us into woods. At 117m teley brought the hombardies + took the 303 us to VILLANDRAUT where we were put to bed in a house in town Clothes + took us to a ovendezvous with they are automobile hibriel Spaniard, MAURICE ADAMS, was. He tark noto LERM + then SILLAS where we are in a farm house & their went do another house where we met the 6 others of our crew.

form house. Several people waiting too me t they brought my R/o Brooks to me t they brought my R/o Brooks to me t them took us to workman in ca form hearby. One man took us to ca harm where after 3 hrs a car with 155ET magnis came t took us to LETPM to there is much campbell. I free prought a doctor to themse English speaking man. At fark they took est to a house outside of SILLAS t

brought Brashear. Town Next morning they Adams brought in Dis brow + the other two Then all line of no fogether, 5 toged for 7 days on their farm (FMILE MERIC, farmer) where are underground temmo dump of the argues was. Fren left in car LUCIEN ROCHETT, ayoung when was the chiefs aidle (Home in BORDEAUX) There fee germans attacked the majoris at LERM with touter. We lied in woods for a day t then taken to another but in woods until 2 July (Workensut Brooks left then alove) & then we stayed on until 6 July Then DUCOSSE, a Fundamen in the magnis, raid he could get us out. We (Sibbrow, Change, + Campbell) went to ST. MICHELE to a farm + there Congretell + Champ got civilize Clothes. Leen walked to Allons, Fren some magnis people stopped us & said theys talse up but by car. Lucy sent a truck ui which was a gendorme & he took us horries

to Lencourage to a review station where were 2 men Deis helped evaders before. The gendame (who forew everyone in town) faut us into an in here. At midnight he Hools us to is road + hid us + a convayor qualartue tools us to a house in woods 5 w 7 Le Houga. Here we met another magnis Chief who told up we'd have storold; how in 734ZAS) Atation in hencouracy + the 2 were there took us to the heigh bothood of MAVLEON where we stayed I night in a form house. Leven walked in to woods of were wet by a French colouel + a freuch sergeaut. Lucy took us to a hill-out in woods + at hight a finant his son took us to a village where we wer a french major + 2 women who spoke fluent English. The hurband to another man their tooks up to a rendezvour with a French captain who dools us do to ace English major (took him a short man + all false teeth Alightly bold, about 50 yrs old. Hamily in Spain) eat HONTANX. This English major but us into British battle dress + full equipment. There we wer a N.Z. flyer, Les lie Brown (Stelling pilot), John Johnson (a. South African

transport driver talsen P/w in Truisia). Be with the True major has a British P/o + 2 Boitish ques wish him. to the the whole comp wish wish to ABERON-BERGELLE which was relieble house here. I see we wet a fusu, who the officer for Pyrences. Then the three is us to sure of the British (Colotte) + the N.Z. +

S. A. + Guy reft ou 27 - went to ARTAGNAN where we were put in to house of M. LABORET, de lestone-cutt en LABORET introduced us des le train going white, very swiet de a mon about 60, very thin 5'8", anaemic who had helped a lot of evalers. Filere Copt. Jung got a truck & tools us to the inountains near ST BERTRAND flere we walled A few her After our right we moved to (H+ ASP(N German wotor oupair depot; at LOZ en factory makeing ammention for Germans &; at 57. Girous a factory history purto for JUSSA; at JUZETa factory making tank bogils. At MONT DE MATESIAN At LABRIT (N. o) Mout de Marxan / + Parendes German communition stored in form house 4 barus which are evacuated & At Arize + Boreille the English major has fields for English gliders.)

another magnis + after 3 days we got two quides, we took 3 days to cross toleaguing 2 nights) + went into CANEJAN on 4 August There Civil quarts took us + rearched is Next day to VIELLA when we shared t days, then to SORT, Rece 2 mights. Then to LERIDA where we were taken to an aerdrome her FUDELA. Three days here, whence to Zaragoza + then to ALHAMA . Stayed wine days here + from there a WO + 2 sylo took us to madrid + theuse to gibraltur 26 Aug & left 27 Aug for U. K.

Campbell

on way so terriget feate lit # 4 engine & we pulled out of formation loving celtiterdo. dettioned bourbs. Eigine outfire. We tied to make Spain, Their order to bail out. Ball T. wen come up + was pulcing of his clude + I beeped him fut it ou . W. gan ver + P. O. pushed we terrough waint doin. I feel about 2000 ft + pulled earl was drifting towards Cutos but stypped my clude + landed 2023 miles from CUDOS beside a main highway next to a fence. A mon was notioning to me in field, I now to him the put we into Prouse + a - bay brought my chute in, one of the boys to a civilian took we 5 miles to a house where a car was waiting. They gave me food & put me into tens certical car & took we to LERM where I met Champ

LERM & destroyed the town with heavy cannon. They captured one of the men who Rod Resped us there.

RESTRICTED

WAR DEPARTMENT The Adjutant General's Office Washington

AG 383.6 (31 Jul 43) OB-S-B-M

KLS/el-2B-939 Pentagon

6 August 1943

SUBJECT:

Amended Instructions Concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War, to Include Evaders of Capture in Enemy or Enemy-Occupied Territory and Internees in Neutral Countries.

TO:

The Commanding Generals,

Army Ground;

Army Air Forces;

The Commander-in-Chief, Southwest Pacific Area;

The Commanding Generals,

Theaters of Operations;

Defense Commands;

Departments;

Base Commands;

The Commanding Officers.

Base Commands:

Director, Bureau of Public Relations.

- 1. Publication or communication to any unauthorized persons of experiences of escape or evasion from enemy-occupied territory, internment in a neutral country, or release from internment not only furnishes useful information to the enemy but also jeopardizes future escapes, evasions and releases.
- 2. Personnel will not, unless authorized by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, publish in any form whatever or communicate either directly, or indirectly, to the press, radio or an unauthorized person any account of escape or evasion of capture from enemy or enemy-occupied territory, or internment in a neutral country either before or after repatriation. They will be held strictly responsible for all statements contained in communications to friends which may subsequently be published in the press or otherwise.
- 3. Evaders, escapees, or internees shall not be interrogated on the circumstances of their experiences in escape, evasion or internment except by the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations. In allied or neutral countries, American Military Attaches are authorized to interrogate on escape, evasion and internment matters.
- 4. Should the services of escaped prisoners of war, evaders, or internees be deemed necessary for lecturing and briefing, such services will be under the direct supervision of the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations.
- 5. Commanding Officers will be responsible for instructing all evaders, escapees, and internees in the provisions of this directive which supersedes letter, AG 383.6 (5 Nov 42) OB-S-B-M, 7 November 1942, subject: Instructions concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War and other previous instructions on this subject.

By order of the Secretary of War:

/s/ J. A. ULIO
J. A. ULIO
Major General,
The Adjutant General

- 1. Information about your escape or your evasion from capture would be useful to the enemy and a danger to your friends. It is therefore SEGRET.
- 2. a You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations, or by A. C. of S., G-2, W. D.
 - (1) The names of those who helped you.
 - (2) The method by which you escaped or evaded.
 - (3) The route you followed.
 - (4) Any other facts concerning your experience.
 - You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the press.
 - You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers, periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures,
- d You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4.

 No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of A. C. of S., G-2, W. D., or corresponding organization in the theater.

GERTIFIGATE

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my escape or evasion from capture is SEGRET and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the agency designated by A. C. of S., G-2, War Department, the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations, or to the Military Attache in a neutral country to whom I first report. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Name	(Print)	ROB:	ERT.	C. D	1581	Row
			A. S			
Unit .	381	Bm	Sp.	534	Bm.	Saln

Signed Rabert C. Diskson	,
Dated aug. 28, 1944	
Witness	

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS
P/W and X Detachment
Military Intelligence Service

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL EVADING OR ESCAPING FROM ENGLY OCCUPIED COUNTRIES

0 10	DisBrow 0-815102	TARGET: June 15,174
(Name)	(Rank) (ASN)	Date mission in action:
	(No. of missions)	Date arrived in UK:
534	CALL STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE	
(Squadron)	(Group)	
MEMBERS OF CRE	EW: (Please list names next to p	ositions) Indicate what happened to each man
PILOT	H. Kelly - SAF	SIN FRANCE and how you know.
CO-PILOT	P.C. DISBROW-	Returned
NAVIGATOR /	F.A.J. CHAMP-	Returned
BOMBARDIER	5. WILCZEK - S	ofe in France dury !-!
RADIO OPERATO	R H.C. BROOKS-	Returned July 11-
mon minimum of	THE A STREET	- Late in Famer of
BALL TIRRET G	INNER WORTMAN	
WAIST GUNNER	A.M. CAMPBEL	1- GIBRALFAR
WAIST GUNNER		1 1-194
TAIL GUNNER	D. GRAHAM -	Safe in France-Dely 1-194
Modern year or color processes and desire Conjusting or conjusting		
Decorations:	1/ 10.5 6	
Date of Birth	DEC-16-1920	
Private Addre	ess: NORTH BRANC	JH 27 H - // V,
Length of Ser	rvice: 3 yrs 1 mo.	
Job as Civil:	ian:	0.000
From what fie	eld did you take off? Take off ti	me. Kiddewick
	ret papers and equipment destroyed	
Were vou Wou	nded? Give details.	
	your guides? If so, how much?	ies 1,000 hours @
Did you pay	your guides? If so, how much?	T LATON OTAG
Do you speak	FRENCH? SPANISH? GERMA	AN? ITALIAN? OTHER LANGUAGE?
Did vou have	e identity papers?	

Have you been questioned before on your escape or evasion? If so, where and by whom? military attacher in madrid (intelligence offer Have you given any one a written report on your experiences. Where and When?

Did you report on your operations? If so, where and to whom?

Did you sign a security certificate warning you against talking about your escape or evasion? If so, Where and When? Jan C ZARAGO 3A -AAA (SP)

Date of arrival in Spain: Que 4-1944

Date of arrival at Gibraltar: Oug 25-1944

Place and date of departure for UK. By sea or air. Albrotton Guy 26-190,

List names of American or British personnel believed to have been arrested by Germans.

List names of American or British personnel believed to be evading.

Charles Brashear - Sat.

SECRET

APPENDIX	"TO	TO	E	AND	E	REPORT	NO.

No., Rank, Name: 0-8/5/02-2 nd Lt, ROBSR+ C. Unit:-

Suggestions for improvement of escape equipment and training come largely from those who make use of them. Your report and corments will help others to evade capture or to escape.

1. AIDS BOX

- a. Did you use your aids box?
- b. If not, why?
- c. If you used it, state briefly the circumstances in which you used each item, for example, "While hiding in woods for two nights".

Horlicks tablets. NONS

Chocolate or Peanut Bar.

Milk (tube). NONE

Benzadrine tablets (fatigue). Did Not USE.

Halazone tablets (water purifier). FOR DRINKING WATER

Matches. FOR CIGARELLES Adhesive tape.

Chewing gum. GAVE IT AWAY Water bottle.

CARRING OF DRINKING WATER Compass.

Sewing kit.

MENDING OF CLOTHES Did any of the above items prove unsatisfactory? d.

- How did you finally dispose of the bex?
- Can you suggest any way in which the contents of the aids box might be changed to make it of greater use, bearing in mind that the size of it cannot be larger?

2. PURSE

- a. Did you carry a purse? State color of stripes and letters. Da Not Remain BER If NOT. State why not.
- b. Did you use the purse?

· (over)

Maps. Which ones? File (hacksaw). Foreign currency. State countries and amounts. Free 4 2000 How did you spend the money? How did you dispose of:- Pestasin 5724IN Maps. SPANISH AUTHOR MAPS Compass. File (hacksaw). Surplus currency. SACHANGED FOR STRANGEH MONE Were you issued any extra compasses or further aids to evasion? PASSPURT SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS a. Did you carry passport-size photographs? If so, hor many? Did you use then? LECTURES Were you lectured on evasion and ascape? State WHERE, WHEN and by WHOLL AT SODN - ABOUT JUNE Did you find the lectures of value? No Do you have any suggestions to make which, from your experience, you feel will help other evaders and escapers? DO OPPOSITS OF ST If WOFKS

c. If so, which of the following items in the purse did you use?

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS
P/W and X Detachment
Military Intelligence Service

REPORT FOR THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

ABT. C.D.	SBROW	0-815102	Our 28, 1949
(Name)	(Rank)	(ASN)	(Date)
3818	m 15, 5	34 Bm Sgdn,	
(Unit)		
		MEMBERS OF CREW	PRESENT OFFICIAL STATUS

PILOT
CO-PILOT
NAVIGATOR
BOMBARDIER
RADIO OPERATOR
TOP TURRET GUNNER
BALL TURRET GUNNER
WAIST GUNNER
WAIST GUNNER
TAIL GUNNER

Date, time and approximate location of plane crash or landing.

Nature and extent of damage to plane when source bailed out. Was it on fire, etc?

At approximately what altitude did source bail out?

Were any of the crew injured or killed before the plane crashed?

What members of the crew bailed out? Did their parachutes open?

Did the plane explode on striking the ground?

Did source see any other members of the crew dead or alive after reaching the ground?

Did he receive any information from others as to whether any other members of the crew were dead or alive? If so, give details furnished by his informant and whether the other crew members were identified by name or otherwise.

Did source examine the wreckage of the plane? If so, what was its condition?

If the plane crashed in water how far was the plane from land and by what means was source rescued and what life rafts, wreckage, etc., remained on the surface that would have assisted other personnel to keep afloat.

What is source's opinion as to the fate of the other crew members and his reason for his opinion?